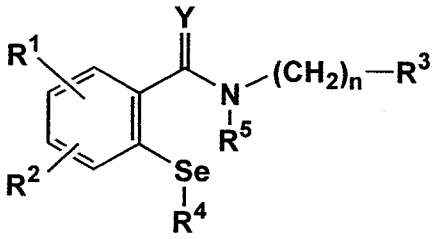
AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-12 (Canceled)

Claim 13 (Previously Presented): A method for reduction of a substrate with thioredoxin reductase, comprising combining the thioredoxin reductase, the substrate and NADPH *in vitro* under conditions to reduce the substrate, the substrate comprising a substance selected from the group consisting of a compound represented by the following general formula (1) or (1') and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof:



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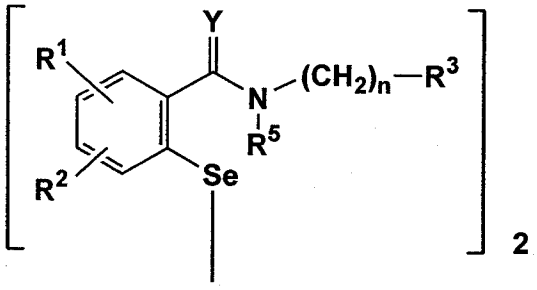
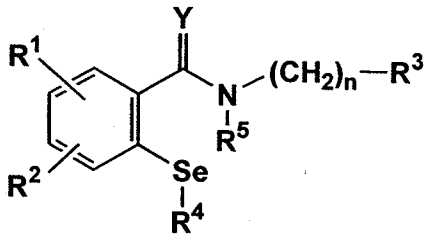


(1')

wherein R^1 and R^2 independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a trifluoromethyl group, a nitro group, a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or a C_1-C_6 alkoxyl group, or R^1 and R^2 may combine together to represent methylenedioxy group; R^3 represents an aryl group, an aromatic heterocyclic group, a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkyl group, or a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkenyl group, and the aryl group, the aromatic heterocyclic group, the cycloalkyl group, and the cycloalkenyl group may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a -S-glutathione group, a -S- α-amino acid group, or an aralkyl group whose aryl moiety may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or R^4 and R^5 may combine together to represent single bond; Y represents oxygen atom or sulfur atom; n represents an integer of from 0 to 5; and the selenium atom may be oxidized.

Claim 14 (Previously Presented): The method according to claim 13 wherein the substrate comprises a substance selected from the group consisting of 2-phenyl-1,2-benziso-selenazol-3(2H)-one or a ring-opened form thereof and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof.

Claim 15 (Previously Presented): A method of enhancing peroxidase activity of thioredoxin reductase, comprising combining NAPDH, thioredoxin reductase, thioredoxin and a substrate *in vitro* under conditions to enhance peroxidase activity of thioredoxin reductase, the substrate comprising a substance selected from the group consisting of a compound represented by the following general formula (1) or (1') and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof:



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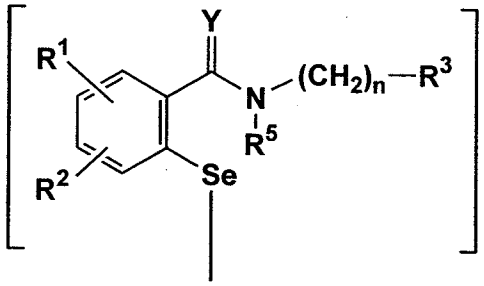
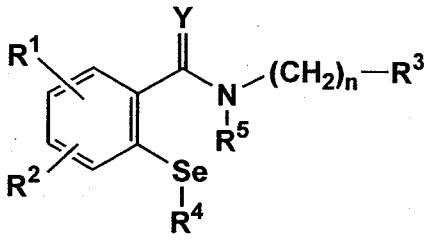


(1')

wherein R^1 and R^2 independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a trifluoromethyl group, a nitro group, a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or a C_1-C_6 alkoxyl group, or R^1 and R^2 may combine together to represent methylenedioxy group; R^3 represents an aryl group, an aromatic heterocyclic group, a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkyl group, or a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkenyl group, and the aryl group, the aromatic heterocyclic group, the cycloalkyl group, and the cycloalkenyl group may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a -S-glutathione group, a -S- α-amino acid group, or an aralkyl group whose aryl moiety may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or R^4 and R^5 may combine together to represent single bond; Y represents oxygen atom or sulfur atom; n represents an integer of from 0 to 5; and the selenium atom may be oxidized.

Claim 16 (Currently Amended): The method according to claim [[17]] 15 wherein the substrate comprises a substance selected from the group consisting of 2-phenyl-1,2-benzisoselenazol-3(2H)-one or a ring-opened form thereof and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof.

Claim 17 (Previously Presented): A method of oxidizing reduced thioredoxin by a substrate, the method comprising combining reduced thioredoxin and a substrate *in vitro* under conditions to oxidize the reduced thioredoxin with the substrate, the substrate comprising a substance selected from the group consisting of a compound represented by the following general formula (1) or (1') and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof:



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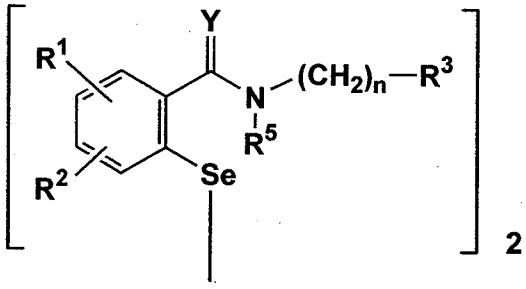
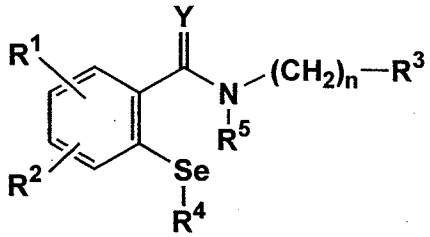


(1')

wherein R^1 and R^2 independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a trifluoromethyl group, a nitro group, a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or a C_1-C_6 alkoxyl group, or R^1 and R^2 may combine together to represent methylenedioxy group; R^3 represents an aryl group, an aromatic heterocyclic

group, a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkyl group, or a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkenyl group, and the aryl group, the aromatic heterocyclic group, the cycloalkyl group, and the cycloalkenyl group may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a -S-glutathione group, a -S- α-amino acid group, or an aralkyl group whose aryl moiety may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or R^4 and R^5 may combine together to represent single bond; Y represents oxygen atom or sulfur atom; n represents an integer of from 0 to 5; and the selenium atom may be oxidized.

Claim 18 (Previously Presented): A method for reducing a peroxide comprising combining thioredoxin, thioredoxin reductase, NAPDH and a substrate *in vitro* under conditions to reduce the peroxide, the substrate comprising a substance selected from the group consisting of a compound represented by the following general formula (1) or (1') and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof:



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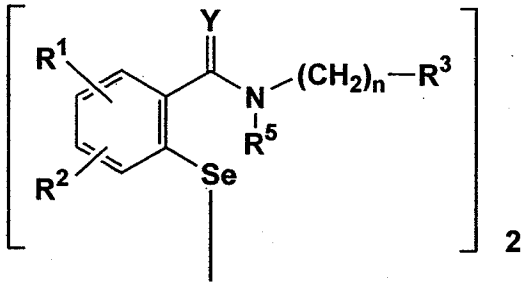
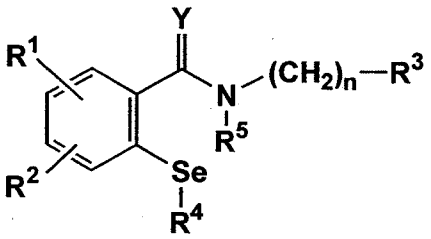


(1')

wherein R^1 and R^2 independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a trifluoromethyl group, a nitro group, a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or a C_1-C_6 alkoxyl group, or R^1 and R^2 may combine together to represent methylenedioxy group; R^3 represents an aryl group, an aromatic heterocyclic group, a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkyl group, or a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkenyl group, and the aryl group, the aromatic heterocyclic group, the cycloalkyl group, and the cycloalkenyl group may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a -S-glutathione group, a -S- α-amino acid group, or an aralkyl group whose aryl moiety may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or R^4 and R^5 may combine together to represent single bond; Y represents oxygen atom or sulfur atom; n represents an integer of from 0 to 5; and the selenium atom may be oxidized.

Claim 19 (Previously Presented): A method of preventing peroxidation of a substance comprising combining thioredoxin, thioredoxin reductase and NADPH with a substrate *in vitro* under conditions to prevent peroxidation of the substance , the substrate being selected from the group consisting of a compound represented by the following general formula (1) or (1') and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof:



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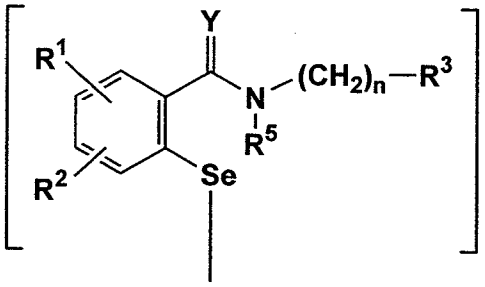

(1')

wherein R^1 and R^2 independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a trifluoromethyl group, a nitro group, a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or a C_1-C_6 alkoxyl group, or R^1 and R^2 may combine together to represent methylenedioxy group; R^3 represents an aryl group, an aromatic heterocyclic group, a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkyl group, or a 5- to 7-membered cycloalkenyl group, and the aryl group, the aromatic heterocyclic group, the cycloalkyl group, and the cycloalkenyl group may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a -S-glutathione group, a -S- α-amino acid group, or an aralkyl group whose aryl moiety may be substituted with one or more substituents; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1-C_6 alkyl group, or R^4 and R^5 may combine together to represent single bond; Y represents oxygen atom or sulfur atom; n represents an integer of from 0 to 5; and the selenium atom may be oxidized.

Claims 20-25 (Canceled)

Claim 26 (Previously Presented): The method according to claim 17 wherein the substrate comprises a substance selected from the group consisting of 2-phenyl-1 ,2-benziso-selenazol-3(2H)-one or a ring-opened form thereof and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof.

Claim 27 (Previously Presented): The method according to claim 18 wherein the substrate comprises a substance selected from the group consisting of 2-phenyl-1 ,2-benziso-selenazol-3(2H)-one or a ring-opened form thereof and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof.

Claim 28 (Previously Presented): The method according to claim 19 wherein the substrate comprises a substance selected from the group consisting of 2-phenyl-1 ,2-benziso-selenazol-3(2H)-one or a ring-opened form thereof and a physiologically acceptable salt thereof, and a hydrate thereof and a solvate thereof.